

MILLENIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (MDGs) & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)

Course Title : MDGs & SDGs

Lecturer : Dr. Tb. Ace Hasan Syadzily M.Si
ace.hasan@gmail.com
: Facebook: acehasansyadzily
Twitter: acehasan76



FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN BISNIS
UIN – JAKARTA
2016

A RENEWED MEANING OF DEVELOPMENT

- ❑ HISTORY INDICATES THAT ECONOMIC COMPETITION HAS NEVER BEEN PERFECT OR FAIR AND THAT GOVERNMENT ACTION OFTEN OCCURRED EXACTLY AS A RESULT OF "MARKET FAILURES" THAT REQUIRED GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION TO IMPROVE EFFICIENCY (MENDEZ 1992, 13) OR ATTAIN SOCIAL JUSTICE
- ❑ MOREOVER, THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN MANY DEVELOPING SYSTEMS HAS BEEN ILL PREPARED TO ASSUME ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS ENVISIONED IN THE RESTRUCTURING AND PRIVATIZATION SCHEMES.

- ❑ DEVELOPMENT EVOLVED TO DENOTE A PROCESS OF RENEWAL THROUGH REFINEMENT AND REFORM, A PROCESS THAT ENCOMPASSED MATERIAL, BEHAVIORAL, AND SYMBOLIC ASSETS OF THE SOCIETY. IT WAS HELD, HOWEVER, THAT IF THIS NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT WAS TO ENDURE, IT HAD TO BE **SELF-RELIANT**, NOT DEPENDENT ON FOREIGN SOURCES FOR SUPPORT AND SUSTENANCE.

- ❑ EVIDENCE CONSISTENTLY INDICATES THAT WHAT MATTERS IS HOW DEVELOPMENT IS MANAGED AND HOW ITS BENEFITS AND OUTCOMES ARE DISTRIBUTED AMONG PEOPLE (UNDP 1995). TODAY, THE **WHAT** AND THE **HOW** OF DEVELOPMENT ARE REGULARLY ACCOMPANIED BY A QUESTION ABOUT **WHO** BENEFITS BY IT.



Development is about transforming
the lives of people, not just
transforming economies.

— *Joseph Stiglitz* —

AZ QUOTES

ACCORDING TO STIGLITZ (1998) STRATEGY OF DEVELOPMENT SHOULD INCLUDE:

1. PUBLIC SECTOR DEVELOPMENT
2. PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT
3. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
4. FAMILY DEVELOPMENT
5. INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT

CURRENT PRIORITY ON:

1. EDUCATION
2. HEALTH
3. INFRASTRUCTURE
4. KNOWLEDGE
5. CAPACITY BUILDING

(STIGLITZ, 1998)

HE SAYS THAT DEVELOPMENT SHOULD:

1. RAISE THE GDP PER CAPITA;
2. RAISE STANDARD OF HEALTH AND LITERACY;
3. REDUCE POVERTY; WHILE
4. SUSTAINING THE ENVIRONMENT.

(STIGLITZ,1998)



Poverty is not just a lack of money;
it is not having the capability to
realize one's full potential as a
human being

— *Amartya Sen* —

AZ QUOTES

THE UN MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

MDGs: NEW INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT IDEOLOGY

- ❑ “WE WILL SPARE NO EFFORTS TO FREE OUR FELLOW MEN, WOMAN AND CHILDREN FROM THE OBJECT AND DEHUMANIZING CONDITIONS OF EXTREME POVERTY, TO WHICH MORE THAN A BILLION OF THEM ARE CURRENTLY SUBJECTED. WE ARE COMMITTED TO MAKING THE RIGHT TO DEVELOPMENT A REALITY FOR EVERYONE AND TO FREEING THE ENTIRE HUMAN RACE FROM WANT.”

(MILLENNIUM DECLARATION, 2000)

- ❑ THE *MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS* (MDG) WERE DERIVED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS MILLENNIUM DECLARATION, ADOPTED BY 189 NATIONS IN 2000. MOST OF THE GOALS AND TARGETS WERE SET TO BE ACHIEVED BY THE YEAR 2015 ON THE BASIS OF THE GLOBAL SITUATION DURING THE 1990s.

Millennium Development Goals

- GOAL 1:** Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger
- GOAL 2:** Achieve universal primary education
- GOAL 3:** Promote gender equality and empower women
- GOAL 4:** Reduce child mortality
- GOAL 5:** Improve maternal health
- GOAL 6:** Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases
- GOAL 7:** Ensure environmental sustainability
- GOAL 8:** Develop a global partnership for development

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)



The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), officially known as **Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development**, are an intergovernmental set of aspiration Goals with 169 targets. The Goals are contained in paragraph 54 United Nations Resolution A/RES/70/1 of 25 September 2015. The Resolution is a broader intergovernmental agreement that, while acting as the Post 2015 Development Agenda (successor to the **Millenium Development Goals**), builds on the Principles agreed upon under Resolution A/RES/66/288, popularly known as The Future We Want.



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

1 NO
POVERTY



End **poverty** in all its forms everywhere

2 ZERO
HUNGER



End **hunger**, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all



Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all



Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION



Ensure access to water and sanitation for all

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH



Promote inclusive and sustainable economic growth, employment and decent work for all



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



Build resilient infrastructure, promote sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



Reduce inequality within and among countries

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



Make cities inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns



Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impact



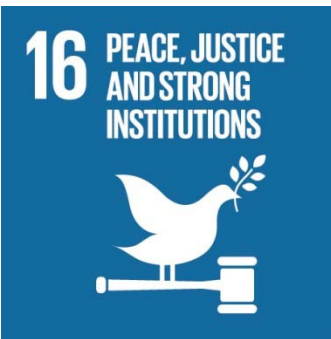
Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, halt and reverse land degradation, halt biodiversity loss



Promote just, peaceful and inclusive societies



Revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development